

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013
(COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES)
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION¹

OF

SPECTRAA TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS LIMITED

- I. The Name of the Company is **SPECTRAA TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS LIMITED**.²
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the State of KARNATAKA.
- III. The Objects for which the Company is established are:

A. THE OBJECTS TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION ARE:

1. To carry on the business of design and implementation of all kinds of technical and engineering technology solutions including turn key projects on engineering in India or elsewhere.
2. To carry on the business of manufacturing, buying, selling, export, import, maintenance, supply and erection or deal otherwise on all kinds of engineering and technology products including equipments, Instruments for Food, beverage, pharma, and brewery industries in India or elsewhere.

B. MATTERS WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR FURTHERANCE OF OBJECTS SPECIFIED IN CLAUSE 3(A) ARE:

1. To purchase, take on lease, or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire any estates, land or lands in India or elsewhere, and any rights, privileges, and easements and concessions and factories, machinery, implements, tools, live and dead stock, stores effects and other property, real or personal, immovable or any kind and to improve, manage, work, develop, lease, mortgage, abandon or otherwise deal with all or any of the properties of the Company, rights, concessions of the Company.
2. To undertake and carry on any transaction or operation commonly undertaken or carried on which may seem to the company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any of the objects of the company, or which may be thought

¹ In order to align content of MOA as per the Companies Act, 2013, MOA was altered pursuant to the Special Resolution passed by the members at the Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 23 January, 2026.

² Altered the Memorandum of Association (MOA) for conversion of the Company from a Private Limited Company to a Public Limited Company was approved, and consequently Clause I of the Memorandum of Association was amended to change of name of the company from Spectraa Technology Solutions Private Limited to Spectraa Technology Solutions Limited, pursuant to the Special Resolution passed by the members at the Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 13 January 2021.



calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable, any of the company's property or rights.

3. To buy, sell, acquire and hold shares, stocks, debentures, bonds, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any company constituted or carrying on business in India or elsewhere.
4. To acquire by purchase or otherwise for the business of the company in India or elsewhere, any lands, factories, buildings, mills, plants, engines, machinery and other things found necessary and to procure registration, incorporation or recognition in any place in India or outside India, for the purpose of the Company.
5. To enter into any arrangement or agreement with any Government, state or authority, municipal, local or otherwise, or any Corporation, Companies or persons that may seem conducive to the attainment of the Company's objects or any of them and to obtain from any such Government, State authority, Corporation, Company or persons any rights, privileges or concessions and to carry out, exercise and comply with such arrangement or agreement.
6. To procure or other recognition of the Company in any country, States or place and to establish and regulate agencies for the purpose of the Company's business.
7. To invest the surplus moneys and assets of the Company, upon such securities or otherwise in such manner, as may from time to time, be determined by the Directors.
8. To establish and carry on and to promote the establishment of and carrying on, any property in which the company is interested, of any business, which may be conveniently carried on upon or in connection with such property, and the establishment of which may seem calculated to enhance the value of the company's interest in such property, or to facilitate the disposal thereof.
9. To draw, make, accept, endorse, execute, issue and negotiate Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, Cheques, Drafts, Hundies, and other instruments of every description.
10. To enter into arrangements in India or elsewhere, for Technical collaboration and/or other forms of assistance including capital participation with foreign or Indian manufacturers, person or persons, corporation or company carrying on or about to carry on or engage in any business or transaction which this company is authorised to carry on or engage in, if such arrangement are deemed directly or indirectly benefit this company, to pay or receive payments as in the case may be for such technical assistance or collaboration, royalties or other fees in cash or by allotment of shares to other capital of the company credited as paid up or issue or debentures/stock.



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11. To acquire, take over and undertake the whole or any part of any business as a going concern along with all assets, liabilities, licenses, quotas, rights, entitlements, etc. from any person, firm or company; to enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, co-operations, joint ventures, reciprocal concessions or otherwise with any person or company carrying on or engaged in or about to carry on or engage in, any business or transactions which this Company is authorised to carry on or engage in or any business or transaction capable of being conducted so as to directly or indirectly benefit this Company, and to guarantee the contracts of or otherwise assist any such person or company and to take or otherwise acquire shares and securities of any such Company and to sell, hold, reissue with or without guarantee or otherwise deal with the same.
12. To advance, invest, lend and deal with the Company's surplus money to such person or company and in or upon such investments or securities and generally in such manner as may from time to time be determined.
13. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 to receive money on deposit, at interest or otherwise and to lend and advance money with or without security to such persons and companies and on such terms as may seem expedient. However, the Company shall not do the business of Banking as defined in the Banking Regulations Act, 1949.
14. To give donations or subscriptions to any religious charitable or social institutions or to give any charity incidental to or conducive to the objects of the company.
15. To appoint attorneys for and on behalf of the company and to execute the necessary powers to the said attorneys to act for and on behalf of the company, and to revoke all or any such powers and appointments as may be deemed expedient.
16. To insure the whole or any part of the property of the company either fully or partly paid up to protect and indemnify the company from liability or loss in any respect and to establish insurance coverage to the directors/employees of the company by way of insurance arrangements with insurance companies in or out side the country against all possible indemnity to their health and life including professional and other liabilities which may arise during the normal course business.
17. To undertake financial and commercial obligations, transactions and operations of all kinds in relation to the company.
18. To undertake research, develop and apply for, purchase or otherwise acquire patents, trademarks, copy rights, secret processes, formulae, methods, designs, blueprints, drawings and other technical and commercial data with respect to the products within the scope of the company, and to license, sell and otherwise deal



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in patents, trademarks and commercial and technical data acquired by the company and to enter any agreements with any person, firm or company whether domestic or foreign, to obtain any rights, privileges, and licenses and concessions regarding the patents, trademarks and other intimation as aforesaid.

19. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 and the amendments thereto from time to time, to take part in the management, supervision or control of business or operation of any company or undertaking and for the purpose to appoint and remunerate any directors, accountants, or other experts or agents and to depute to foreign countries, employees or any other person for Investigating possibilities of any trade connections or for promoting the interest of the company and to pay all expenses incurred in this connection.
20. To give guarantee and to provide security to the payment of money unsecured or secured by or payable under, or in respect of promissory notes, debentures, stocks, contracts, mortgages, charges, obligations, instruments, securities of any company or of any authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise or of any person whosoever, whether incorporated or not and to discharge any debt or other obligation of or binding upon this or any other company or person by mortgage or charge upon all or any part of the undertaking, property and rights of the Company (either present or future or both) including its uncalled capital or by the creation or issue of debentures, debenture stock or other securities or by any other means.
21. To sell, exchange, mortgage (with or without power of sale) assign, lease, subject and generally otherwise deal with the whole or any part of the business, estate property or undertaking of the company, as a going concern, to any person or persons association or associations or otherwise for such consideration as the company may think fit, either for cash or for shares, debentures, or securities for any other company having objects altogether or in part, similar to the objects of this company and to hold or distribute among the members in specie or otherwise the whole or part of the consideration for such sale or amalgamation with any person, company or association.
22. To provide for the welfare of employees (including Directors and ex-Directors) of the Company and wives/families or the dependents by building or contributing to the building of dwelling houses or quarters, grant money, pensions allowances, bonuses or benefits or any other payments by providing or subscribing or contributing to provident Fund, institutions funds, profit sharing or other schemes or trusts and by providing or contributing towards place of instruction and recreation, hospitals and dispensaries, medical and other attendance as the company shall think fit.
23. To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company either in cash or fully or partly paid shares with or without preferred or deferred rights in respect of dividends or repayment of Capital or otherwise or by any securities which the



Company has power to issue or partly in one mode and partly in another and generally on such terms as the Company may determine.

24. To enter into all contracts with persons in India or outside for the purchase or sale of all goods, materials, commodities, metals, minerals, jewels, stores, provisions, and produce of all kinds both raw and manufactured for the business of the company and to make advances to persons in India or outside in respect of such contracts for the development of the business of the Company.
25. To issue, subscribe for, conditionally or unconditionally or absolutely, purchase, hold, underwrite, negotiate and deal in stock, shares, bonds or obligations of any Government, State or Central, local authority, port trust, municipal body or any company or other corporation and the Shares, stock, debentures and debenture stock (whether perpetual or terminable) of any Joint Stock Company or Co-Partnership and investments of all kinds.
26. To promote and undertake the formation and establishment of such institutions businesses or companies which may seem to the company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any of these objects or otherwise calculated directly or indirectly, to render any of the company's property or rights for the time being profitable and also to acquire, promote, aid, foster, or acquire Interest in any industrial or other undertaking in India or in any part of the world.
27. To enter into partnership or any arrangement whether terminable or otherwise which the Company is authorised to carry on for sharing profits, union of Interest, joint venture, reciprocal concessions, co-operation, or otherwise, with any person or persons, firm, association, company or corporation and to employ experts to investigate and examine into conditions, prospects, values, characters and circumstances of any business concerns and undertakings and generally of any assets, properties or rights.
28. To purchase or otherwise acquire, undertake and carry any part of the business, goodwill, property, assets and liabilities of any persons or person, firm or company carrying on any business of any nature altogether or in part similar to any business which the Company is authorised to carry on or possession of property suitable for the purposes of the company and to pay for the same and all other properties or rights, of whatsoever kind acquired by the company in cash or in shares, debentures, debenture stocks of the company and to carry on, pending a sale or realization, any business which the company may as mortgage have taken possession of acquired by foreclosure.
29. To lend money to and to guarantee the contracts or otherwise assist any such person, persons, firm, association, corporation or company to subscribe for and to take and otherwise acquire and to hold shares or other interests or stock or securities of any such person, persons, firms, association, Corporation or company and to sell, hold, re-issue with or without guarantee or otherwise deal



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same and accept other shares in exchange for the same, and to form, constitute or permit any other company or companies for the purpose of acquiring all or any of the properties, rights and liabilities of this company or for any other purposes which may seem directly or indirectly beneficial to this company's.

30. To train and pay for the training in India or abroad of any of the company's employees or the persons to be employed by the company, all in the furtherance of the company's objects.
31. To pay all or any expenses incurred in connection with the promotion, formation, and incorporation of the company or to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same and to pay commission to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares, debentures, debenture stock or securities of this company.
32. To promote, form and Register and aid in the promotion, formation and registration of any company or companies subsidiary or otherwise for the purpose of acquiring all or any of the property rights and liabilities of the company and to transfer to any such company any property of the company and take or otherwise acquire, hold, sell or otherwise dispose off shares, stocks, debentures and other securities in or of such company or any other company for all or any of the objects mentioned in this-Memorandum.
33. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 to amalgamate with any company or companies having objects altogether or part similar to this of this company.
34. To acquire and hold shares in any other company and pay for properties, rights, or privileges, acquired by this company, either in shares of this company or partly in cash or otherwise and to give shares or stock of this company in exchange for shares or stock of any other Company.
35. To create any Depreciation Fund, Reserve Fund, Insurance Fund, Sinking Fund or any other special funds, whether for depreciation or repairs, replacements, improving, extending or maintaining any of the properties of the company, or for any other purposes conducive to the interests of the company.
36. To place, to reserve or to distribute as bonus shares by way of Capitalisation of resources among the members or otherwise to apply as the company from time to time may think fit any money received by way of premium on shares or debentures issued at a premium by the Company and any money received in respect of dividends accrued on forfeited shares and money arising from the sale of forfeited shares by the Company.
37. To adopt such means of making known the products of the company as may seem expedient and in particular by advertising in the press by circulars, by purchase and exhibition of works of art or interest, by publication of books and periodicals



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and by granting prizes not falling under the provisions of Lotteries Act, rewards and conditions.

38. To train and pay for the training in India or abroad of any of the company's employees or the persons to be employed by the company, all in the furtherance of the company's objects.
39. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 to borrow or raise money, or receive money on deposit, interest or otherwise in such manner as the company may think fit for the business of the company including by issue by debentures perpetual or otherwise, including debentures convertible into shares, or perpetual annuities and to mortgage, pledge or charge as security therefore the whole or any part of the property, assets or revenue of the Company, present or future, including its uncalled capital by special assignment or otherwise to transfer or convey the same absolutely or in trust and to give the lenders powers for sale of the property except uncalled capital and other powers as may seem expedient, and to purchase, redeem, or pay off any such securities.
40. To establish representative office in any country outside India, subject to compliance of laws prevailing time to time in the respective countries, in association with individuals/association or inside or outside India and to act as representative in India of medical institution/association in India or outside India.
41. To remunerate or make donations (by cash or in kind or by the allotment of fully or partly paid up shares or by calls or option on shares, debentures, debenture stock securities of this Company or any other Company or in any other manner) whether out of Company's capital, profits or otherwise to person or persons for services rendered or to be rendered in interdicting any property or business to the company or for any other reason which the company may think proper but not to political party or for political purpose.
42. To refer to arbitration any disputes, present or future between the company or any other company, firm, association of persons, individuals or body of individuals or any other person by an arbitrator in India and/or abroad and either in accordance with the laws time being in force in India or Laws of any other country or the international agreements for enforcement of arbitral awards.
43. To engage in research in all problems relating to industrial and business management and distribution, marketing and selling and to collect, prepare and distribute information and statistics relating to any type of business or industry.
44. To distribute amongst the members of the company in specie or kind any property of the company any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property of the company in the event of winding up of the company.



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IV. The liability of the members is limited.

V. The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is ₹ 15,00,00,000 (Rupees Fifteen Crore) divided in to 1,50,00,000 (One Crore Fifty Lakhs) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten Only) each.^{3,4,5,6,7,8}

3. Altered the Authorized Share Capital of the company from ₹1,00,000/- (Rupees One Lakh only) divided into 10,000 (Ten Thousand) Equity Shares of ₹ 10/- (Rupees Ten only) each to ₹10,00,000/- (Rupees Ten Lakh only) divided into 1,00,000 (One Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each, vide special Resolution passed at Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 01 January 2011.

4. Altered the authorised share capital of the Company from ₹10,00,000/- (Rupees Ten Lakh only) divided into 1,00,000 (One Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each to ₹70,00,000/- (Rupees Seventy Lakh only) divided into 7,00,000 (Seven Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each, vide special resolution passed at Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 17 January 2017.

5. Altered the authorised share capital of the Company from ₹70,00,000/- (Rupees Seventy Lakh only) divided into 7,00,000 (Seven Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each to ₹85,00,000/- (Rupees Eighty-Five Lakh only) divided into 8,50,000 (Eight Lakh Fifty Thousand) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each, vide Special Resolution passed at the Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 26 August 2019.

6. Altered the authorised share capital of the Company from ₹85,00,000/- (Rupees Eighty-Five Lakh only) divided into 8,50,000 (Eight Lakh Fifty Thousand) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each to ₹1,10,00,000/- (Rupees One Crore Ten Lakh only) divided into 11,00,000 (Eleven Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each, vide Special Resolution at the Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 01 June 2020.

7. Altered the authorised share capital of the Company from ₹1,10,00,000/- (Rupees One Crore Ten Lakh only) divided into 11,00,000 (Eleven Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each to ₹1,60,00,000/- (Rupees One Crore Sixty Lakh only) divided into 16,00,000 (Sixteen Lakh) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten only) each, vide Special Resolution at the Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 24 February 2023.

8. Alter the Authorized Share Capital of the Company from existing from ₹1,60,00,000 (Rupees One Crore Sixty Lakhs) divided in to 16,00,000 (Sixteen Lakhs) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten Only) each to ₹ 15,00,00,000 (Rupees Fifteen Crore) divided in to 1,50,00,000 (One Crore Fifty Lakhs) Equity Shares of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten Only) each, vide special resolution passed at Extra-Ordinary General Meeting held on 23 January, 2026.



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We, the several persons, whose names and addresses are subscribed below, are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

Sl. No	Name, address description and occupation of subscribers	No. of equity Shares taken by each Subscribers.	Signatures
1	2	3	4
1	Name DILEEP KRISHNAN MUKARJ S/o KRISHNAN AYYAPPAN MUKARJ Address FL NO 9, JAISHIVSHANKAR HSG. SOC, ALANDI RD, B.H. SAPRAS POLICE CHOWKY, EAST KIRKEE, PUNE, 411003 Occupation BUSINESS	5000 EQUITY SHARES OF RS:10 EACH.	
2	Name NALINI SAILAJA S/o RAMACHANDRAN NAIR Address M-209, PSU CAS HOSTEL PEELAMEDU, CBE-4 COIMBATORE, TAMILNADU-641018 Occupation BUSINESS	5000 equity shares of RS.10 each	
	TOTAL	10000	

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Witness to the above Signatures:

Name Josmi Joy

S/o Francis K J

Address 403, 10th main, 13th cross, Wilson Garden

Occupation Service

The above people have come to Bangalore and signed before me. at Bangalore

Bangalore-27





THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF

SPECTRAA TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS LIMITED

1. As altered by the Special Resolution dated 13th January 2021.
2. As altered by the Special Resolution dated 26th March, 2017.
3. As altered by the Special Resolution dated 23rd January 2026.

Article No.	Description
	Interpretation
1	The regulations contained in Table 'F' in the Schedule I to the Companies Act, 2013 shall not apply to the Company except so far as the same are repeated, contained or expressly made applicable in these Articles or by the Act. The regulations for the management of the Company and for the observance thereof by the members thereto and their representatives, shall, subject to any exercise of the statutory powers of the Company with reference to the repeal or alteration of, or addition to, the regulations by special resolution, as prescribed or permitted by the Companies Act, 2013, be such as are contained in these Articles. INTERPRETATION (1) In these regulations: - (a) "the Act" means the Companies Act, 2013; (b) "the Articles" means the Articles of Association of the Company; (c) "the Board" means the Board of Directors of the Company; (d) "the Company" means Spectraa Technology Solutions Limited; (e) "the Director(s)" means the members of the Board of Directors of the Company; (f) "the seal" means the common seal of the Company; (2) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these regulations shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these regulations become binding on the Company. PUBLIC COMPANY The Company is a 'public company' within the meaning of Section 2(71) of the Act.
	Share capital and variation of rights
II 1	(i) Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the company shall be under the control of the Directors who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit and with the sanction of an ordinary resolution in a general meeting of the Company, give any person the right to call on any shares either at par or at a premium, during such time and for such consideration that the Board may deem fit.



Signature
Director

	(ii) The authorised share capital of the Company shall be such amount and be divided into such shares as may from time to time, as may be provided in Clause V of Memorandum of Association of the Company with power to Board to reclassify, reduce, subdivide, consolidate and increase and with power from time to time, to issue any shares of the original capital or any new capital with and subject to any preferential, qualified or special rights, privileges, or conditions may be, thought fit and upon the sub-division of shares to apportion the right to participate in profits, in any manner as between the shares resulting from sub-division.
2	Dematerialization of Securities Definition for the purpose of Article 3: (i) "Shareholders" means the duly registered holders from time to time of the shares of the company and every person holding shares of the company in electronic format whose name is entered as beneficial owner in the records of depository. (ii) "Beneficial Owner" means the beneficial owner as defined in the Depositories Act, 1996. (iii) "Depository" means the depository as defined in the Depositories Act, 1996. (iv) "Depositories Act" means the Depositories Act, 1996 and any statutory modification and re-enactment thereof. (v) "Shares may be held in Depository" The Company may dematerialize / rematerialize its shares pursuant to Depositories Act and offer its shares as subscription / allotment in a dematerialized form and the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company in respect to share certificates shall not apply to the shares held with the depository in dematerialized form. (vi) "Transfer, Transmission of Shares under the Depositories Act" The provisions of the Depositories Act shall apply in respect of the transfer and transmission of shares held by member with the Depository and such "transfer of shares" and "transmission of shares". (vii) "Rematerialisation" means process of converting the dematerialized shares back to physical copies of certificates thereon non-applicability of provisions of Depositories Act for such physical shares.
3	(i) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the Company shall be entitled to dematerialize its existing Securities, rematerialize its Securities held in the Depositories and/or to offer its fresh Securities in a dematerialized form pursuant to the Depositories Act, and the rules framed thereunder, if any. (ii) Subject to the applicable provisions of the Act, the Company shall issue, dematerialize, hold the Securities (including Shares) with a Depository in electronic form and the certificates in respect thereof shall be dematerialized, in which event the rights and obligations of the parties concerned and matters connected therewith or incidental thereto shall be governed by the provisions of the Depositories Act. (iii) Securities in Depositories to be in fungible form.



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Director

- (iv) All Securities held by a Depository shall be dematerialized and be held in fungible form. Nothing contained in Sections 88 and 89 of the Act shall apply to a Depository in respect of the Securities held by it on behalf of the Beneficial Owners.
- (v) Rights of Depositories & Beneficial Owners:
- (a) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Act or these Articles, a Depository shall be deemed to be the Registered Owner for the purposes of effecting transfer of ownership of Securities on behalf of the Beneficial Owner
 - (b) Save as otherwise provided in (a) above, the Depository as the Registered Owner of the Securities shall not have any voting rights or any other rights in respect of the Securities held by it.
 - (c) Every Person holding Shares of the Company and whose name is entered as the Beneficial Owner in the records of the Depository shall be deemed to be a Shareholder of the Company.
 - (d) The Beneficial Owner of Securities shall, in accordance with the provisions of these Articles and the Act, be entitled to all the rights and subject to all the liabilities in respect of his Securities, which are held by a Depository.
 - (e) Except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or as may be required by Law and subject to the applicable provisions of the Act, the Company shall be entitled to treat the Person whose name appears on the Register as the holder of any Share or whose name appears as the Beneficial Owner of any Share in the records of the Depository as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not be bound to recognize any benami trust or equity, equitable contingent, future, partial interest, other claim to or interest in respect of such Shares or (except only as by these Articles otherwise expressly provided) any right in respect of a Share other than an absolute right thereto in accordance with these Articles, on the part of any other Person whether or not it has expressed or implied notice thereof but the Board shall at their sole discretion register any Share in the joint names of any two or more Persons or the survivor or survivors of them, subject to Article (a) above.
 - (f) Register and Index of Beneficial Owners: The register and index of Beneficial Owners maintained by a Depository under the Depositories Act shall be deemed to be a register and index of members for the purposes of this Act. The Company shall have the power to keep in any state or country outside India a register resident in that state or country.
 - (g) Service of Documents: Notwithstanding anything contained in the Act or these Articles to the contrary, where Securities are held in a Depository, the records of the beneficial ownership may be served by such Depository on the Company by means of electronic mode or by delivery of floppies or discs.
 - (h) Transfer of Securities: (A) Subject to above article (a) of this Article, nothing contained in Section 56 of the Act or these Articles shall apply to a transfer of Securities effected by transferor and transferee both of whom are entered as Beneficial Owners in the records of a Depository. (B) In the case of transfer or transmission of Shares or Securities are being held in any electronic or fungible form in a Depository, the provisions of the Depositories Act shall apply.



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Director

	(i) Allotment of Securities dealt with in a Depository: Notwithstanding anything in the Act or these Articles, where Securities are dealt with by a Depository, the Company shall intimate the details of allotment of relevant Securities thereof to the Depository immediately on allotment of such Securities. (j) Certificate Number and other details of Securities in Depository: Nothing contained in the Act or these Articles regarding the necessity of having certificate number/distinctive numbers for Securities issued by the Company shall apply to Securities held with a Depository. (k) Provisions of Articles to apply to Shares held in Depository: Except as specifically provided in these Articles, the provisions relating to joint holders of shares, calls, lien on shares, forfeiture of shares and transfer and transmission of shares shall be applicable to Shares held in Depository so far as they apply to Shares held in physical form subject to the provisions of the Depositories Act. (l) Depository to furnish information: Every Depository shall furnish to the Company information about the transfer of Securities in the name of the Beneficial Owner at such intervals and in such manner as may be specified by Law and the Company in that behalf. The Company shall comply with the provisions of the SEBI (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 2018 and any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof as may be applicable from time to time.
4	Except as required by law, no person shall be recognized by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the company shall not be bound by, or be compelled in any way to recognize (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a share, or (except only as by these regulations or by law otherwise provided) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.
5	(i) The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by sub-section (6) of section 40, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by that section and rules made thereunder. (ii) The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in rules made under sub-section (6) of section 40. (iii) The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.
6	(i) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of section 48, and whether or not the company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class. (ii) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these regulations relating to general meetings shall mutatis mutandis apply, but so that the necessary quorum shall be at least two persons holding at least one-third of the issued shares of the class in question.
7	The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares



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Director

	ranking pari passu therewith. Company can issue the shares with differential voting rights subject to compliance of the rules made thereof.
8	Subject to the provisions of section 55, any preference shares may, with the sanction of special resolution, be issued on the terms that they are to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the company before the issue of the shares may, by special resolution, determine.
	Lien
9	(i) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien- (a) on every share (not being a fully paid share) for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called or payable at a fixed time in respect of that share; and (b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a single person for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the Company; Provided that the Board of Directors may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause. (ii) The Company's lien if any on a share shall extend to all dividends payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares. (iii) The fully paid shares shall be free from all lien and that in the case of partly paid shares, the Company's lien shall be restricted to moneys called or payable at a fixed time in respect of such shares.
10	The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the company has a lien: Provided that no sale shall be made -- (a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or (b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency.
11	(i) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof. (ii) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer. (iii) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.
12	(i) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable. (ii) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.
	Calls on shares
13	(i) The Board may from time to time make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times

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	Provided that no call shall exceed one-fourth of the nominal value of the share or be payable at less than one month from the date fixed for the payment of the last preceding call. (ii) Each member shall subject to receiving at least fourteen days notice specifying the time or times and place of payment pay to the company at the time or times and place so specified the amount called on his shares. (iii) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.
14	A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorizing the call was passed and may be required to be paid by instalments.
15	The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.
16	(i) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at ten per cent per annum or at such lower rate, if any, as the Board may determine. (ii) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.
17	(i) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these regulations, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable. (ii) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these regulations as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
18	The Board – (a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and (b) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate not exceeding, unless the company in general meeting shall otherwise direct, twelve per cent per annum, as may be agreed upon between the Board and the member paying the sum in advance. Provided any amount paid up in advance of calls on any share shall not in respect thereof confer on the holder of such share the right to receive any dividends declared or to participate in profits of the Company.
Transfer of shares	
19	(i) The instrument of transfer of any share in the Company shall be executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee. (ii) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof. (iii) The Company shall use a common form of transfer of shares.
20	The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by section 58 decline to register the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.
21	The Board may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless- (a) the instrument of transfer is in the form as prescribed in rules made under sub-section (1) of section 56.



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Director

	(b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and (c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares. Provided that registration of transfer shall not be refused on the ground of the transferor being either alone or jointly with any other person or persons indebted to the Company on any account whatsoever.
22	On giving not less than seven days' previous notice in accordance with section 91 and rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine: Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.
	Transmission of shares
23	(i) On the death of a member the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares. (ii) Nothing in clause (i) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.
24	(i) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either- (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or (b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made. (ii) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency. (iii) The Company shall use a common form of transmission of shares.
25	(i) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects. (ii) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share. (iii) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.
26	A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the company: Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.
	Forfeiture of shares



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Director

27	If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a call, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or instalment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued.
28	The notice aforesaid shall – (a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and (b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.
29	If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.
30	(i) A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise disposed of on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit. (ii) At any time before a sale or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.
31	(i) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the company in respect of the shares. (ii) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.
32	(i) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary, of the company, and that a share in the company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share; (ii) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of; (iii) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and (iv) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.
33	The provisions of these regulations as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
Alteration of capital	
34	The Company may, from time to time, by ordinary resolution increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount, as may be specified in the resolution.
35	Subject to the provisions of section 61 the company may by ordinary resolution- (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares; (b) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination; (c) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum; (d) cancel any shares which at the date of the passing of the resolution have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.



Director

36	Where shares are converted into stock, - (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same regulations under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit: Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose. (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage. such of the regulations of the company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words "share" and "shareholder" in those regulations shall include "stock" and "stock-holder" respectively.
37	The Company may, by special resolution, reduce in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorized and consent required by law, - (a) its share capital; (b) any capital redemption reserve account; or (c) any share premium account.
Capitalization of profits	
38	(i) The Company in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve - (a) that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the, profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; (b) and that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (ii) amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions. (ii) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (iii), either in or towards - (A) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively; (B) paying up in full, unissued shares of the company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid; (C) partly in the way specified in sub-clause (A) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (B); (iii) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account may, for the purposes of this regulation, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares; (iv) The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the Company in pursuance of this regulation.
39	Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall -make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalized thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares if any; and generally, do all acts and things required to give effect thereto. The Board shall have power -to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions; and to authorize any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the company providing for the allotment to them respectively,



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	credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalization, or as the case may require, for the payment by the company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalized, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares; Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.
	Buy-back of shares
40	Notwithstanding anything contained in these articles but subject to the provisions of sections 68 to 70 and any other applicable provision of the Act or any other law for the time being in force the company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.
	General meetings
41	All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.
42	The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting. If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director or any two members of the company may call an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.
	Proceedings at general meetings
43	No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business. Save as otherwise provided herein, the quorum for the general meetings shall be as provided in section 103.
44	The chairperson, if any, of the Board shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the company.
45	If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
46	If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
	Adjournment of meeting
47	The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place. No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place. When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting. Save as aforesaid, and as provided in section 103 of the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
	Voting rights
48	Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares- (a) on a show of hands every member present in person shall have one vote; and (b) on a poll the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company.



[Signature]
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49	A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with section 108 and shall vote only once.
50	In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders. For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.
51	A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy.
52	Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
53	No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the company have been paid
54	(i) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes. (ii) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.
Proxy	
55	The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarized copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll; and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
56	An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the rules made under section 105 and proxy need not be a member of the company.
57	A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given: Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.
Board of Directors	
58	The number of Directors of the Company shall be in accordance with the provisions of section 149 of the Companies Act, 2013, and the rules made thereunder, as amended from time to time. The number of the directors and the names of the first directors shall be determined in writing by the subscribers of the memorandum or a majority of them. The following are the First Directors of the Company- 1. Dileep Krishnan Mukalel 2. Nalini Sailaja
59	(i) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day. (ii) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them -



	(a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or (b) in connection with the business of the Company.
60	The Board may pay all expenses incurred in getting up and registering the company.
61	The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by section 88 with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of that section) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.
62	All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine
63	Every director present at any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof shall sign his name in a book to be kept for that purpose.
64	(i) Subject to the provisions of section 149 and 161, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, alternate Director and/or Nominee Director, provided the number of the directors, additional directors and nominee directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the articles. (ii) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.
	Proceedings of the Board
65	(i) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit. (ii) A director may, and the manager or secretary on the requisition of a director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.
66	(i) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes. (ii) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.
67	The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the company, but for no other purpose.
68	(i) The Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office. (ii) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.
69	(i) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit. (ii) Notwithstanding anything contained in clause (i) above, the Board shall constitute such committee(s) as required in accordance with the provisions of the Act and other laws prevailing from time to time. (iii) Any committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.
70	(i) A committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings. (ii) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the



Director

	members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
71	(i) A committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit. (ii) Questions arising at any meeting of a committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.
72	All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.
73	Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed by all the members of the Board or of a committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or committee, duly convened and held.
	Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer
74	Subject to the provisions of the Act- (i) A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board; (ii) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer
75	A provision of the Act or these regulations requiring or authorising a thing to be done by or to a director and chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as, or in place of, chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.
	The Seal
76	The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal. The seal of the company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a committee of the Board authorised by it in that behalf and except in the presence of at least two directors and of the secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose and those two directors and the secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the company is so affixed in their presence.
	Dividends and Reserve
77	The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board.
78	Subject to the provisions of section 123, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear to it to be justified by the profits of the company.
79	(i) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the company or be invested in



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	such investments (other than shares of the company) as the Board may, from time to time, thinks fit. (ii) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.
80	(i) Subject to the rights of persons if any entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the company dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares. (ii) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this regulation as paid on the share. (iii) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly. (iv) The Company shall not forfeit any unclaimed dividends before the claim becomes barred by law.
81	The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.
82	(i) Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. (ii) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.
83	Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.
84	Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to the persons entitled to share therein in the manner mentioned in the Act.
85	No dividend shall bear interest against the company.
	Accounts
86	(i) The Board shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations, the accounts and books of the company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of members not being directors. (ii) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Board or by the Company in general meeting.
	Winding up
87	Subject to the provisions of Chapter XX of the Act and rules made thereunder – (i) If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not. For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. (ii) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers



Director

	necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.
	Indemnity
88	Every officer of the company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in which relief is granted to him by the court or the Tribunal.
	Others
	Debentures
	(i) Subject to the applicable provisions of the Section 71 of Companies Act 2013 and other applicable Law, the Company shall have power to issue unsecured / secured / non-convertible/ optionally convertible / Compulsorily convertible debentures subject to the provisions of the Act. (ii) Any debentures, debenture-stock or other Securities may be issued at a par, premium or otherwise and may be issued on that condition that they shall be convertible into Shares of any denomination and with any privileges and conditions as to redemption, surrender, drawing, allotment of Shares, attending (but not voting) the General Meeting, appointment of Directors and otherwise. Debentures with the right to conversion into or allotment of shares shall be issued only with the consent of the Company in the General Meeting by a Special Resolution under Section 62 of the Companies Act 2013.
	Managing Director
89	(iii) Subject to any contract between the Company and Managing Director and subject to approval of the Shareholders in General Meeting, the remuneration of the Managing Director shall, from time to time, be fixed in accordance with the provision of the Act and may be by way of fixed salary or commission or participation in profits or by any or all of these modes or in any other form and may provide for minimum remuneration in case of loss, inadequacy or absence of profits. (iv) The Board of Directors may, from time to time, entrust to and confer upon the Managing Director for the time being, such of the powers exercisable under these Articles by the Directors as they think fit and may confer such powers for such time and to be exercisable for such subjects and purposes and upon such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as they think expedient and they may confer such powers either collaterally with or the exclusion of or in the substitution for all or any of the powers of the Directors in that behalf, and may from time-to-time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of such powers. (v) Unless and until otherwise determined by the Board of Directors the Managing Director may exercise all powers exercisable by the Directors save such powers as by the Act or by these Articles shall be exercisable by the Directors themselves.
	Further Issue of Capital
	(vi) The Company may, at any time, issue further shares to any persons, including employees under a scheme of employee stock options or any other scheme by whatsoever name called, provided the same is not in violation of any prevailing



[Signature]
Director

law applicable to the Company; or to any other persons on a preferential or private placement basis, for cash or for consideration other than cash, by passing a Special Resolution in accordance with Section 62, Section 42 and other applicable provisions of the Act and any other laws prevailing from time to time."

Overriding Effect

(vii) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, in the event of any conflict between the provisions of these Articles and the provisions of the Act or any other laws, rules, or regulations that may become applicable to the Company from time to time, the provisions of such Act, laws, rules, or regulations shall prevail, and these Articles shall be deemed to have been amended to that extent.

General Authority

(viii) If the Act or any rules framed thereunder requires any specific permission in these Articles for carrying out the mentioned activity by the Board, general meeting or the Company, than it will be deemed that the same is authorised by these Articles, unless and until specifically prohibited by these Articles.



For SpectraA Technology Solutions Ltd.



Director

We, the several persons, whose names and addresses are subscribed below, are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Articles of Association.

Sl. No	Name, address description and occupation of subscribers	Signatures
1	2	3
1	Name DILEEP KRISHNAN MUKACEL S/o KRISHNAN AMYAPPAN MUKACEL Address FL NO.9, JAISHIVSANKAR HGH, SOC. ALANDI RD, BH. SAPRAS POLICE CHOWKY, EAST KIRKEE PUNE - 411003. Occupation BUSINESS	
2	Name NALINI SAILAJA S/o RAMACHANDRAN NAIR Address M-209, PSU CAS HOSTEL PEELAMEDU, CBE -4 COIMBATORE, TAMIL NADU - TN PIN - 641018 Occupation BUSINESS	

12-01-2009
Banyalone

Witness to the above Signatures:

Name Josmi Jay
S/o Francis K J
Address 463, 10th main, 13th cross, wilson Garden
Occupation Service

The above people have to
come to Banyalone and
signed before me at Banyalone



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